**Hkkjrh; n”kZus vkf.k pkokZd n”kZukrhy iq:’kkZFkZ fopkjkfo’k;h vl.kk&;k erkaph ppkZ**

izkfpu Hkkjrh; fopkjoarkauh ekuoh thoukpk ,dkaxh n`f’Vdks.kkrwup fopkj dsysyk ukgh rj ekuoh thou vk/;kRe vkf.k HkkSfrdrsps foy{k.k feJ.k vlY;kps R;kauh lkafxrys- vkf.k ;k vk/;kfRed o HkkSfrd thoukdjhrk R;kauh ekuoh thoukP;k pkj /;s;kps foospu dsys- rs Eg.kts /keZ] vFkZ] dke vf.k eks{k gh pkj iq:’kkFkZ gksr-

g~;k fopkjoarkauh euq’;kps thou vk/;kfRed] HkkSfrd vkf.k uSfrd n`f’Vus fodflr dj.;kdjhrk iq:’kkFkkZaP;k vko”;drsoj Hkj fnyk gksrks-

;k pkjgh iq:’kkFkkZps vR;ar laf{kIr foospu vki.k bFks d:-

1. /keZ %& /keZ Eg.kts /kkj.k dj.;k;ksX; deZ- /keZ O;fDryk ;ksX; ekxZn”kZu djrks] rks euq’;kyk foods vkf.k rdZcqf/n iznku djhr vlrks- /kekZeqGs euq’; uSfrd fl/nkar] mRre izo`Rrh] vkf.k U;k;ksfpr d`frauk ;ksX; izdkjs letwu vkRelkr fdaok xzg.k djhr vlrks-
2. vFkZ %& vFkZ iq:’kkFkkZpk ljG ljG laca/k HkkSfrd lq[kk”kh vkgs- T;k lk/kukauh HkkSfrd lq[k izkIr gksr vlrs R;k loZ lk/kukapk lekos”k vFkZ iq:’kkFkkZr dj.;kr ;srks- vFkkZyk iq:’kkFkZ rsaOgkp let.;kr ;srs tsaOgk rks /kekZoj vk/kkjhr vlsy- v/kkfeZd vFkkZyk ekU;rk ns.;kr ;sr ukgh-
3. dke %& dke Eg.kts loZ izdkjP;k bPNk fdaok okluk- dke iq:’kkFkkZps nksu vFkZ lkax.;kr vkysys vkgs- ladqfpr vFkkZus dke Eg.kts ;kSu r`Irh fdaok ;kSu lq[k rj foLr`r vFkkZus dke iq:’kkFkkZ e/;s euq’;kP;k loZ izo`Rrh] bPNk] Hkkouk ;kapk lekos”k gksrks-
4. eks{k %& eks{k gk ije iq:’kkFkZ vkgs- eks{k ekuoh thoukps lk/; vlwu /keZ vFkZ vkf.k dke gh eks{k izkIrhph lk/kus vkgsr- eks{k izkIrheqGs euq’; tUeej.kP;k pdkzrwu eqDrh izkIr djhr vlrks- vkRE;kps ijekRE;kr fofyu gks.ks] tUeej.kP;k pdkzrwu eqDrh feG.ks vkf.k rRokps Kku izkIr gks.ks eks{kkph y{k.ks vkgsr-

;k pkjgh iq:’kkFkkZps egRo vls lkax.;kr ;srs dh %&

1. iq:’kkFkkZeqGs euq’;kpk lokZafx.k fodkl gksrks- iq:’kkFkZ euq’;kP;k thoukpk rks vk/kkj vkgs T;kps ikyu d:u rks vkiys thou txr vlrks vkf.k fofHkUu drZO; iw.kZ djhr vlrks- rks HkkSfrd inkFkkZapk miHkksx d:u] R;kapk vkLokn ?ksowu eqfDrdjhrk mUeq[k gksr vlrks-
2. iq:’kkFkkZeqGs euq’;kP;k O;fDreRokpk fodkl R;kpizek.ks lektkpkgh fodkl gksrks- /keZ] vFkZ] dke vkf.k eks{k ;k pkj iq:’kkFkkZP;k lkgk;kus vkiys deZ djhr bZ”ojkizrh vkiyh deZfu’Brk O;Dr djhr vlrks-
3. iq:’kkFkkZeqGsp euq’; ckSf/nd] uSfrd] “kkjhfjd] HkkSfrd] vk/;kfRed izxrh djhr vlrks- euq’; ykSfdd ftoukizfr tkx:d vlwu ikjykSfdd thoukizfr dz;kf”ky gksr vlrks- HkkSfrd vkf.k vk/;kfRed le`f/n ef/ky larqfyr n`f’Vdks.kkp iq:’kkFkkZps [kjs Lo:i vkgs-

vkrki;Zar vki.k Hkkjrh; n”kZukuqlkj &pkokZd lksMwu& iq:’kkFkkZps lkekU; Lo:i FkksMD;kr cf?krys vkgs-

vkrkvki.k pkokZdkapk iq:’kkFkZ fopkjkps FkksMD;kr v/;;u d:&

pkokZd gs ukfLrd] Hkksxoknh] orZekuoknh] lq[koknh] vfu”ojoknh] Lolq[koknh n”kZu Eg.kwu izfl/n vkgs-

pkokZdkapk uhfr”kkL=koj R;kaP;k rRofeekalsPkk] izek.k”kkL=kpk fo”ks’k izHkko iMysyk fnlwu ;srks-

pkokZd dsoG izR;{k izek.k Lohdkj djhr vlY;keqGs “kjhj vkf.k tx ;k f”kok; vU; dks.kR;kgh inkFkkZpk Lohdkj djhr ukgh- rlsp pkokZd lq[koknh vlY;keqGs o ykSfdd txrkf”kok; vU; dks.kR;kgh txrkpk Lohdkj djhr ulY;keqGs lkekU;kr% Lohdkj dj.;kr vkysY;k pkj iq:’kkFkkZ iSfd nksup iq:’kkFkZ &vFkZ vkf.k dke& Lohdkj djrkr-

pkokZdkaps LIk’V er vkgs dh] /keZ ekuus gh eq[kZr% vkgs- dkj.k tsaOgk ;k ykSfdd fo”okf”kok; vU; dks.krsgh fo”o ukgh rj /kekZP;k QGkps Hkksx LoxkZr Hkksxys tkrhy vls Eg.k.ks fujFkZd vkgs- dkYifud LoxkZph QGs Hkksx.;kdjhrk ;K dj.ks /keZ ukgh- rlsp gou] iqtkikB dj.ks Eg.kts oLrqpk nq:Ik;ksx dj.ks vkf.k “kjhjkyk d’V ns.ks vkgs- R;keqGs T;k dk;kZeqGs “kjhjkyk lq[k izkIr gksrs rs dk;Z euq’;kus djk;yk ikghts vls R;kaps er vkgs- T;k }kjs bafnz; r`Ir gksrkr] eu vkuafnr gksrs R;kp fo’k;kps Lksou euq’;kus djk;yk ikghts- R;kaP;k ers “kjhj bafnz; eu ;kauk vkuan ns.;kl ck/kd vl.kk&;k rRokauk nwj dj.ks] u&dj.ks] R;kauk ekj.ks Eg.ktsp /keZ gks;-

pkokZd dke ;k iq:’kkFkZyk lk/; vf.k RlklkBh vFkZ iq:’kkyk lk/ku Eg.kwu Lohdkj djrkr- dke gs ,deso iq:’kkFkZ vkgs o dke gsp loZ izk.khek=kP;k tUekps dkj.k vkgs- vkf.k Eg.kwu dkekr fyu jkg.ks lnSo Lolq[k izkIrh djhrk iz;Ruf”ky jkg.ksp [k&;k vFkkZus iq:’kkFkZ vkgs vls pkokZd Eg.krkr-

pkokZd gs] izpfyr vFkkZus eks{k ukdkjrkr- R;kaP;k ers “kjhj vkgs rksi;Zar euq’; fofHkUu d’V lgu djhr vlrks gs lgu djus Eg.ktsp ujd vkgs- ;k d’Vkiklwu euq’;kyk tsaOgk eqfDr izkIr gksr vlrs tsaOgk “kjhj tkf.kojghr gksr vlrs vFkkZr tsaOgk euq’;kpk e`R;w gksrks gs ej.ks Eg.kts eks{k vkgs- dkj.k e`r “kjhjkyk dks.kR;kgh izdkjP;k d’Vkpk vuqHko gksr ukgh- rlsp vU; n”kZukauh vkRE;kPks vfLRkRo Lohdkj d:u R;kP;k eqfDrph ppkZ dsysyh vkgs- ijarq pkokZd nsgkykp vkRek ekU; djrkr-

bFks vls lkaxkosls okVrs dh Hkkjrh; fopkjoarkauh vFkZ vkf.k dke iq:’kkFkZ ekU; dsysyk vkgs i.k rks ekU; djhr vlrkauk R;kauh Li’V dsys vkgs dh vFkksZiktZu vkf.k dkeHkksx gs /kekZP;k vk/kjkojp vlko;kl ikghts- dke vko”;d vkgs i.k rs izKke; vlwu lektkr lkeatL; fuekZ.k dj.kkjs vlko;kl ikghts-

mijksDr pkokZdkaph fopkjlkj.kh y{kkr ?ksrk vkiY;kyk vls Eg.krk ;sbZy dh] pkokZd n”kZu ikj ykSfdd lq[k] lkekftd Hkkouk vkf.k lkoZHkkSe Kku o vkpj.kkpk fojks/k d:u LokFkZoknh O;Drhokn LFkkiu djrks- euq’; loZ lq[kkpk ekinaM vkgs] vkRexr Kkup [kjs Kku vkgs] izR;{k gsp lR; vkgs- R;keqGs pkokZadkaps uhfr”kkL= vkf.k R;kaps laiw.kZ fopkjkauk tjh ,sfrgkfld egRo vlys rjh rs v/kkfeZd] ewY;ghu] udkjkRed] vekufo;] O;;fDrd o lekt fojks/kh vkgs-

pkokZd n”kZu Lohdkjys rj R;kps ijh.kke vls gksrhy dh]

* vk/;kfRedrk &th Hkkjrh; n”kZukpk izk.k vkgs& u’V gksowu loZ= HkkSfrdokn Lohdkjyk tkbZy-
* ykSfdd lq[kp [kjs lq[k letys tkbZy-
* fufj”ojoknkpk iqjLdkj dj.;kr ;sbZy-
* vk/kqfud ;qx lq/nk Hkksxoknh vkf.k vFkZoknh cusy-
* HkksxoknkeqGs /kukpk vio;] “kfDrpk &gkl] vkf.k vusd jsxkaph fufeZrh gksbZy-
* /kukeqGs fgalk] vuFkZ vR;kpkj ok<r vkgs- Ny] diV] [kksVs cksy.ks] pksj Mdsr] “k=q] nq%[k] jksx] Hk; vknh tUe ?ksr vkgsr-

Lkjrs “ksoVh ,o<sp Eg.ksy dh] ekuokph lgt izo`Rrh Ik”kqHkksxkdjhrk mRrsftr djrs ijarq rks foosdf”ky] vk/;kfRed] lkekftd vkf.k lrr fodklf”ky izk.kh vkgs- R;keqGs bPNkaph r`Irh gsp R;kps y{k vlw “kdr ukgh- euq’;kr vkReR;kx] n;k] ijksidkj] lgkuHkwrh] yksddY;k.k bR;knh Hkkouk lq/nk vkgsr T;k R;kyk xkSjfUor djrkr- [kjs rj gs vkgs dh dks.krsgh uhfr”kkL= iwoZx`fgrkaf”kok; fufeZr gksow “kdr ukgh- vkRek] iquZtUe] bZ”oj] eks{k] LoxZ bR;kfnaph vosgyuk dsY;kuarj ekuokps thou Ik'kqor Bjsy- O;Drhoknh] Hkksxoknh uhfr”kkL= ekul”kkL=h;] uSfrd] tSfod vkf.k lkekftd n`f’Vus Lohdkjrk ;s.kkj ukgh-

pkokZdkaph fopkjlj.kh tj Lohkdjyh rj ekuokyk Ik”kqor let.;kr ;sbZy- R;k loZ xks’Vhauk vkiY;kyk eq[kkos ykxsy T;kps laxksi.k gtkjks o’kkZiklwu Hkkjrh; laLd`rh djhr vkgs- T;keqGs euq’; euq’; Eg.kwu vksG[kyk tkr vkgs-

vls tjh vlys rjh pkokZdkauh euq’;kP;k R;k i{kkdMs fopkjoarkaps y{k vkdf’kZr dsys T;kps neu dsys tkr vkgs gs vkiY;kyk foljkr ;sr ukgh-

Hkkjrh; n”kZukrhy vls fopkj izokg ts pkkjgh iq:’kkFkZ Lohdkjrk rs vf/kd Lokdk;Z vkgs-

/kU;oknA

gkp [k&;k vFkkZus Hkkjrh; n”kZukrhy iq:’kkFkZ fopkj vkf.k pkokZd n”kZukrhy iq:’kkFkZ fopkjkr vlysyk la?k’kZ vkgs-