in vkf.k ‘kCn %&

inkacn~ny ojhy foospuko:u vkiY;kyk vls Eg.kr ;sbZy dh] ‘kCn fdaok ‘kCnlewgkyk rsaOgkp ^in\* Eg.krk ;sbZy tsaOgk R;kapk mi;ksx fo/kkuke/;s mn~ns’k fdaok fo/ks; Eg.kwu gksÅ ‘kdsy- izR;sd ‘kCnkpk mi;ksx g~;k izdkjs gksÅ ‘kdr ukgh] R;keqGs vls ‘kCn ^in\* cuw ‘kdr ukgh-

^’kCn\* ;k iklwu dk; vfHkizsr vkgs ;kps vkiY;k lokZauk Kku vkgs- ‘kCn ,d fdaok vusad v{kjkaiklwu r;kj gksr vlrks] vkf.k R;kpk dkgh vFkZ vlrks- ‘kCn ,d v{kjkps vlw ‘kdrs] tls& ^rh\*] ^rks\* vkf.k vusd v{kjkpsgh vlw ‘kdrs] tls& ^vkf.k\*] ^euq”;\*] ^lk/kkj.k\* bR;knh- ;ko:u vkiY;kyk Eg.kr ;sbZy dh ‘kCn Eg.kts vFkZ O;Dr dj.kkjs v{kj vFkok v{kjlewg gks;-

Iknkaph oj fnysyh O;k[;k tj vki.k y{kkr ?ksryh rj vkiY;kyk vls Eg.kr ;sbZy dh] ^loZ ins ‘kCn vFkok ‘kCnlewg vlrkr-\* vls tjh vlys rjh loZ ‘kCn vFkok ‘kCnleqg ins vlrkr vls vkiY;kyk Eg.krk ;sr ukgh- rdZ’kkL=kP;k n`f”Vdksukrwu dsysys ‘Cnkaps [kkyhy ofxZdj.k ifgY;kl gh xks”V Li”V gksbZy-

‘kCnkaps rkfdZd ofxZdj.k

&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

Ikn;ksX; inla;ksT; ink;ksX;

mijksDr izek.ks rkfdZd n`f”Vdksukrwu ‘kCnkaps rhu izdkj fnlwu ;srkr-

1. Ikn;ksX; ‘kCn (Categorematic Words) %& ts ‘kCn fdaok ‘kCnlewg Lora=i.ks fo/kkukr mn~ns’k fdaok fo/ks;kP;k tkxh iz;qDr gksrkr R;kauk in;ksX; ‘kCn Eg.krkr- in;ksX; ‘kCn brj fdaok vU; ‘kCnkaP;k enrhf’kok; fo/kkukr mn~ns’k fdaok fo/ks;kP;k tkxh ;sr vlrkr- mnkgj.kkFkZ] ^euq”; fopkjf’ky vkgs\* g~;k fo/kkukrhy ^euq”;\* vkf.k ^fopkjf’ky\* gs nksugh ‘kCn in;ksX; ‘kCn vkgsr- dkj.k rs Lora=i.ks vU; ‘kCnkaP;k enrhf’kok; fo/kkukr vuqdzes mn~ns’k fdaok fo/ks;kP;k tkxh iz;qDr >kys vkgsr- ukesa (Names)] loZukesa (Pronouns)] fo’ks”k.k (Adjectives) bR;knh g~;k izdkjps ‘kCn vkgsr gs [kkyhy mnkgj.kko:u Li”V gksrs-

v- loZ i{kh ¼uke½ f}ikn vkgs

c- rh ¼loZuke½ lqanj ¼fo’ks”k.k½ vkgs-

1. Iknla;ksT; ‘kCn (Syncategorematic Words) %& ts ‘kCn fdaok ‘kCnlewg fo/kkukr Lora=i.ks mn~ns’k fdaok fo/ks; g~;k Lo:ikr iz;qDr gksÅ ‘kdr ukghr ijarq vU; ‘kCnkaP;k enrhus fdaok brj ‘kCnkacjkscj mn~ns’k fdaok mn~ns’k gksÅ ‘kdrkr R;kauk inla;ksT; ‘kCn vls Eg.krkr- ^vFkok\*] ^fdaok\* ^vkf.k\* ^oj\* bR;knh ‘kCn inla;ksT; ‘kCn vkgsr- dkj.k gs ‘kCn fo/kkukr Lora=i.ks mn~ns’k fdaok fo/ks;kP;k tkxh iz;qDr gksr ulwu vU; ‘kCnkaP;k enrhus rs fo/kkukr mn~ns’k vkf.k fo/ks; LFkkuh ;sr vlrkr- mnkgj.kFkZ] ^jke vkf.k y{e.k oukr xsys\*] ^jke gq’kkj vkgs fdaok izkekf.kd vkgs\*] ^i{kh >kMkoj clysyk vkgs\* bR;knh- ojhy mnkgj.kkr vuqdzes ^vkf.k\*] ^fdaok\*] ^oj\* gh inla;ksT; ‘kCn vkgsr-

3- Iknk;ksX; ‘kCn (Acategorematic Words) %& ts ‘kCn fdaok ‘kCnlewg Lora=i.ks fdaok vU; ‘kCnkaP;k enrhus fo/kkukr mn~ns’k fdaok fo/ks;kP;k LFkkuh iz;qDr gksÅ ‘kdr ukgh R;kauk ink;ksX; ‘kCn Eg.krkr- vFkkZr gs ‘kCn inkdjhrk ;ksX; ulrkr rj rs v;ksX; vlrkr Eg.kwu R;kauk ink;ksX; ‘kCn Eg.krkr- mngj.kkFkZ] vjsjs] gk;] b’; bR;knh mn~xkjokpd ‘kCn-

Lkkjka’k loZ ‘kCn in;ksX; ‘kCn ulrkr- dkgh ‘kCn in gks.;kl ik= vlrkr rj dkgh ‘kCn vik= Eg.ktsp inkdjhrk v;ksX; fdaok ink;ksX; vlrkr- ;sFks gs y{kkr Bsok;yk ikfgys dh in;ksX; ‘kCn Eg.kts ins uOgsr- ‘kCn tjh in;ksX; vlyk rjh R;kl in Eg.krk ;sr ukgh- in;ksX; ‘kCn tsaOgk fo/kkukr mn~ns’k vFkok fo/ks; g~;k Lo:ikr okijys tkrkr rsaOgkp R;kauk in gh laKk izkIr gksrs-