**js.kqdk dkWyst**

**vFkZ”kkL= foHkkx**

**ch- ,- Hkkx nksu**

**l= %& rhu**

**vH;kldz**

**iqLrdkps uko %& LFkwy vFkZ'kkL= fl)kar lsfeLVj**

**?kVd&1- LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=kpk ifjp;**

1. LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=kps Lo:i o O;kIrh
2. lw{e vFkZ'kkL=kdMwu LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=kdMs laØe.k
3. vkfFkZd fØ;kaP;k pØkdkj çokg

**?kVd&2- jk"Vªh; mRiUu**

 1-jk"Vªh; mRiUu vkf.k dkgh ewyHkwr ladYiuk

 2-jk"Vªh; mRiUukps ekiu

**?kVd&3- eqæk vkf.k eqæsps ewY;**

 1-iSls eqæk

 2-eqæk ewY;kps fl)kar

 3-eqækLQhfr] eqæk vifLQrh o fofLQrh o lafLQrh

 4-ekSfæd vkf.k jktdks"kh; /kksj.k

**?kVd&4- mRiknu vkf.k jkstxkjh**

 1-ls pk cktkjkpk fu;e

 2-miHkksx Qyu

 3-xqaro.kwd xq.kd

 4-xqaro.kwd Qyu

**js.kqdk dkWyst**

**vFkZ”kkL= foHkkx**

**ch- ,- Hkkx nksu**

**l= %& rhu**

**LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=kps Lo:i o O;kIrh**

**çkLrkfod**

vkfFkZd fo'ys"k.kkP;k nksu i)rh vkgsr- 1&lw{e fo'ys"k.k vkf.k 2&LFkwy fo'ys"k.k- lw{e vkf.k LFkwy ;k 'kCnkapk loZçFke vFkZ'kkL=ke/;s okij 1933 e/;s vkslyks fo|kihBkps fo}ku çk/;kid jWXkuj fÝ'k ;kauh dsyk gksrk- uarj loZ vFkZ'kkL=Kkauh ;k 'kCnkpk Lohdkj dsyk- vFkZO;oLFksP;k ,dkp ?kVdkps fdaok vaxkps fujh{k.k d:u fu"d"kZ dk<.;kP;k i)rh yk **lw{e fo'ys"k.k** vls Eg.krkr vkf.k laiw.kZ vFkZO;oLFkspk ,dkp osGh O;kikd jhrhus vH;kl d:u fu"d"kZ dk<.;kP;k i)rhyk **LFkwy fo'ys"k.k** vls Eg.krkr nqlj~;k 'kCnkr taxykrhy ,dk >kMkpk vH;kl gs lw{e fo'ys"k.k vkgs rj laiw.kZ taxykpk vH;kl dj.ks gs LFkqy fo'ys"k.k vkgs vkfFkZd fo'ys"k.kkpk ;k i)rhP;k vk/kkjkoj vFkZ'kkL=h; vH;klkps iq<hy nksu Hkkxkr foHkktu dsys tkrs ,d lw{e vFkZ'kkL= vkf.k nksu LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=-

**LFkqy vFkZ”kkL= Eg.kts dk; %&**

folkO;k 'krdkr lq#okrhi;aZr lw{e vFkZ'kkL= P;k cksycksyk gksrk ijarq ifgY;k egk;q)kuarj vkf.k fo'ks"kr% tkxfrd eanh uarj lw{e vFkZ'kkL=kph yksdfç;rk >ikVîkus ?kl: ykxyh dkj.k ;k tkxfrd eanhph >G lokaZuk clyh gksrh ;k eanhP;k fceksM dj.;kdfjrk o frP;k nq"ifj.kkekaiklwu cpko dj.;klkBh vusdkauh vkiys fopkj ekaMys R;kp osGh çk/;kid eksYFkl ;kauh ns[khy vkiys fopkj ekaMys R;kauh vkiyk fopkjk varxZr vFkZ'kkL=kP;k iqjLdkj dsyk- ;ksxk;ksx vlk dh çk/;kid LdsUl ;kauh ns[khy lw{e vFkZ'kkL=kph cktw mpywu /kjyh- R;keqGs lw{e vFkZ'kkL=yk vksgksVh ykxyh vkf.k lq{e vFkZ'kkL=kph yksdfç;rk HkjHkjkVhyk ;sÅ ykxyh-

LFkwy vFkZ'kkL= Eg.kts dk; %&

eWØks gk 'kCn ns[khy xzhd Hkk"ksrhy eWØkst ;k 'kCnkiklwu r;kj >kyk vlwu R;kP;k vFkZ O;kid vlk gksrks- LFkwy vFkZ'kkL= gh ns[khy vkfFkZd fo”ys’k.kkph egRoiw.kZ i)rh vkgs- çksQslj ts- ,y- QWUlu ;kaP;k ers **Ldwy vFkZ'kkL= gh vFkZ'kkL=kph v'kh 'kk[kk vkgs dh T;ke/;s eksBîk leqPp;kP;k] tkr ,dw.k jkstxkj] ,dw.k cpr vkf.k xqaro.kwd] ,dw.k mRiUu bR;knhaP;k laca/kkP;k fopkj dj.;kr ;srks-**

ojhy O;k[;s o:u Li"V gksrs dh LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=kr vFkZO;oLFksrhy ,[kk|k ,ddkP;k fdaok ?kVdkaP;k vH;kl dsyk tkr ukgh- rj laiw.kZ vFkZO;oLFksPkk ,df=ri.ks fopkj dsyk tkrk-s

**LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=kps oSf'k"Vîs fdaok Lo:i %&**

1. **Lkaiw.kZ vFkZO;OkLFkspk vH;kl** %& laiw.kZ vFkZO;oLFkkpk vH;kl gs vFkZO;oLFksrhy ,dw.k mRiknu] ,dw.k jkstxkj] ,dw.k miHkksx] ,dw.k mRiUu] ,dw.k cpr] ,dw.k xqaro.kwd bR;knh vusd ?kVdkaP;k ,df=ri.ks vH;kl LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=kr dj.;kr ;srks-
2. **vFkZO;oLFks'kh fuxMhr leL;kaPkk laca/k %&** LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=k”kh dsoG v”kkp leqPp;kaPkk laca/k vlrks dh ts leqPp; laiw.kZ vFkZO;oLFks'kh fuxMhr vlrkr- mnkgj.kkFkZ vFkZO;oLFksrhy ,dw.k ekx.kh ,dw.k iqjoBk bR;knh-
3. **?kVdkaP;k ijLijlaca/kkps fo'ys"k.k** %& vFkZO;oLFks”kh fuxfMr T;k ?kVdkaPkk ijLij laca/k vlrks R;kaPkk vH;kl LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=kr dj.;kr ;srks- vkf.k R;k vk/kkjkoj R;kaPks fo'ys"k.k dsys tkrs-
4. vFkZO;oLFksrhy çeq[k ?kVdkaP;k fu/kkZj.kkps fo'ys"k.k %& vFkZO;oLFksr ts çeq[k ?kVd vlrkr R;k ?kVdkaps fo'ys"k.k LFqky vFkZ”kkL=kr dj.;kr ;srs- mnk- ,dw.k mRiknu] ,dw.k cpr bR;knh çeq[k ?kVdkaps fu/kkZj.k LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=kr dj.;kr ;srs-
5. /kksj.kkph fu'‍fprh %& vFkZO;oLFksrhy ,dw.k jkstxkjkaP;k fLFkrhe/;s ok< ?kMwu vk.k.;klkBh fuf'pr /kksj.k vk[k.ks egÙokps vlrs- R;ke/;s ekSfæd jktdks"kh; /kksj.kkph fuf'prh vkf.k R;klaca/khps fo'ys"k.k LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=kr dsys tkrs-
6. lq{e vFkZ'kkL=kl iqjd %& LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=kps ,d oSf'k"Vî Eg.kts rs lw{e vFkZ'kkL=l iwjd vkg-s vFkZO;oLFksrhy ,dw.k jk"Vªh; mRiUukP;k vH;kl LFkqy vFkZ'kkL=kr vkf.k ,[kk|k O;ähaP;k mRiUukpk vH;kl lw{e vFkZ'kkL= dj.;kr ;srks-
7. x`ghrkaP;k vk/kkj ukgh %& LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=kr brj ifjfLFkrh dk;e vlrs gs x`ghr /kjys rj R;keqGs vFkZO;oLFkspk vH;kl dj.ks lks;hps gksr ukgh- dkj.k vFkZ'kkL=kr fo'ys"k.k djhr vlrkuk T;k ?kVdkaP;k ijLijka'kh laca/k vlrks v'kk ?kVdkapk fopkj dsyk tkrks-

**LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=kps egÙo &**

1. LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=ke/;s dks.krsgh vokLrfod ifjfLFkrh x`ghr /kjY;kl ;sr ukgh- th çR;{kkr oLrqfLFkrh vlsy frp vH;kl vki.k vkiY;k vFkZ'kkL=kr fu"d"kZ dk<.;kdfjrk djrks-
2. LFkwy vFkZ'kkL= e/;s fof'k"V ,dkaP;k vH;kl dsyk tkr ukgh rj laiw.kZ lewgkaP;k vH;kl ;ke/;s dj.;kr ;srks-
3. ljdkjyk vkfFkZd /kksj.k vk[k.;kr dfjrk fof'k"V O;ähaps mRiUu [kpZ o miHkksxkP;k fopkj d:u pkyr ukgh rj ,dw.k jk"Vªh; mRiUu] ,dw.k [kpZ] ,dw.k cpr o ,dw.k mi;ksx ;kckcrP;k lkewfgdi.ks fopkj dj.;kr ;srks-
4. vFkZ”kkL=kP;k çHkkoh lapkyuuk dfjrk ;ksX; rh mik;;kstuk dj.ks vko”;d vkgs- LFkwy vFkZ'kkL= e/;s ,dw.k jk"Vªh; mRiUu] ,dw.k mRiknu] ,dw.k cpr] ,dw.k jkstxkj ;k çdkjs bR;knhar ckchaP;k lkewfgd jhrhus vH;kl vFkZ'kkL= dj.;kr ;srks
5. çR;sd ns'kkleksj dkgh ewyHkwr ç'u vlrkr o rs lksMfo.;klkBh R;k ns'kkyk lrr ç;Ru djkos ykxrkr- mnkgj.kkFkZ ;kosGh vFkZO;oLFksoj iM.kkjk ifj.kke T;keqGs csjkstxkjh lkj[kh leL;k fuekZ.k gksr-s rsth o eanh lkj[kk O;kikjpØ i.k vkiY;kyk fnlwu ;srks- ;k lxG~;k ladVkiklwu ns'kkPks laj{k.k dls djrk ;sbZy ;kpk vH;kl vki.k ;k varxZr djrks-
6. vkfFkZd fu;kstuk dfjrk fuf'pr mís'k ;kaps fu/kkZj.k d:u R;kuqlkj lk/ku lkexzhps okVi o mik;;kstuk dj.ks vko';d vlrs- dkj.k dh fu;kstu djrkuk vkiY;kyk R;k fu;kstuklkBh vkdMsokMh xksGk djkos ykxrs vkf.k R;k vuq"kaxkus vki.k LFkwy vkfFkZd fo'ys"k.k ;k iklwu çkIr >kysY;k vkdMso:u fLFkrh lacaf/kr Kku çkIr d: 'kdrks-
7. dks.kR;kgh ns'kkrhy jkstxkjhpk Lrj çHkkoh ekx.khoj voyacwu vlrks çHkkoh ekx.khgh ,dw.k mi;ksx ço`Ùkh o ,dw.k xqaro.kwd ço`Ùkh }kjs fuf'pr gksr vlr-s çHkkoh ekx.khr ?kV >kY;keqGs csjkstxkjh mRiUu gksrs vkf.k R;k csjkstxkjheqGs ;k nks?kkae/;s çHkko fnlwu ;srks- ;k çHkkokyk deh dj.;kdfjrk ;kP;koj fopkj dj.ks o mik;;kstuk d#u ;kstuk dj.;kr enr gksrs-
8. LFkwy vFkZ'kkL= tkLr vkgs vkf.k vFkZO;oLFksr mRiUu gks.kk&;k O;kikj pØkps fo'ys"k.k djrk ;srs vkf.k O;kikj pØkeqGs gks.kkj&;k eafnP;k voLFkseqGs gks.kkjs ifj.kke ;koj mik;;kstuk bR;knhpk vH;kl dsyk tkrks-
9. LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=kP;k lkg~;kus vFkZO;oLFksr mRiUu gks.kk&;k leL;kapk fo'ys"k.k d:u R;kaP;k fuokj.;klkBh ;ksX; rh mik;;kstuk dsyh tkÅ 'kdrs o pyu e/;s ts foLrkj o ladksp ;keqGs lektkrhy osxosxG~;k oxkZoj ts ifj.kke fnlwu ;srkr R;k ifj.kkekiklwu lektkrhy osxosxG~;k ?kVdkaps j{k.k dj.;kdfjrk ;ksX; rs /kksj.k Lohdkj.ks vko';d vlrs-
10. LFkwy vFkZ'kkL= gs lw{e vFkZ'kkL=kP;k fodklkP;k lkgk¸;d Bjrs dkj.k LFkwy vFkZ'kkL= e/;s fu;e o fl)karkph fufeZrh djhr vlrkuk lw{e vFkZ'kkL=kph enr ?ksÅu R;kp çek.ks is<s m|ksxkaps fl)akr ns[khy vusd is<îkoj m|ksxk}kjs gks.kkj~;k O;ogkjkapk vH;kl dsY;kuarj r;kj dsys tkrs-

**LFkwy vFkZ'kkL=kph O;kIrh %&**

1. **eqæk o c¡fdax %&** vFkZ'kkL= e/;s ns'kkrhy iSlk] c¡fdax O;oLFkk] dsaæh; c¡d] vkarjjk"Vªh; foÙk bR;knhaP;k laiw.kZ vH;kl dsyk tkrks-
2. vkfFkZd fodkl o fu;kstukpk fl)kar & nqlj~;k egk;q)kuarj txkrhy vusd ns'kkauh tyn vkfFkZd fodkl ?kMowu vk.k.;klkBh vkfFkZd fu;kstukP;k Lohdkj dsyk- vkfFkZd fodkl gh lrr pky.kkjh o nh?kZdkyhu çfØ;k vkg-s
3. forj.kkP;k fl)kar& vFkZ'kkL=ke/;s jk"Vªh; mRiukps fofHkUu mRiknd ?kVdkae/;s d'kkçdkjs forj.k djkos ;kpk vH;kl dsyk tkrks-